

# eCollect

100% electric Refuse Collection Vehicle

### ... delivering zero emissions collecting refuse ...

101211

DENNIS

-





WELCOME...

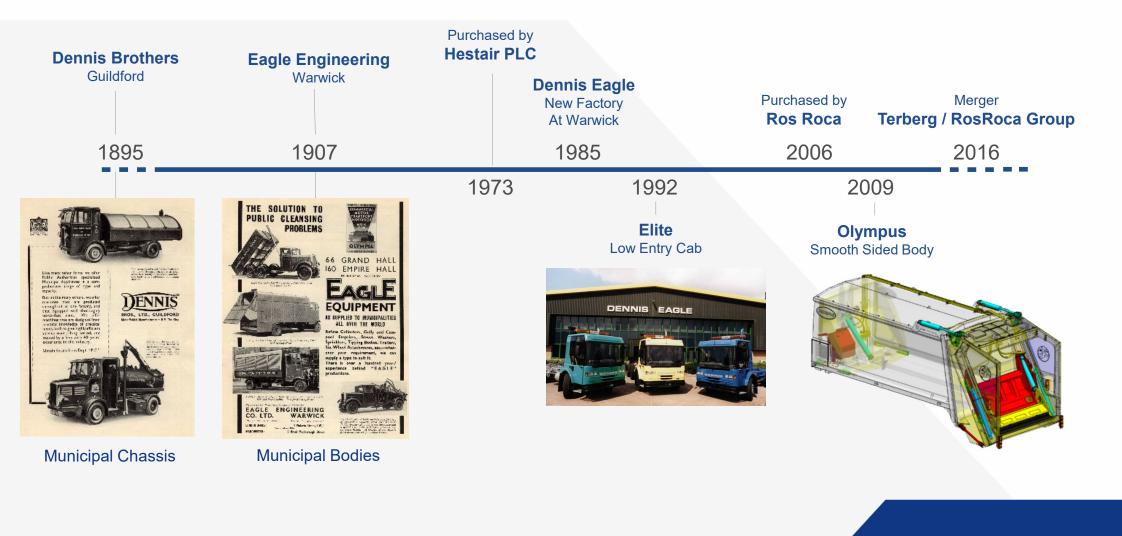
# DENNIS EAGLE

Company History & Brief Overview

August - 2020



History





### Group Manufacturing Sites – Terberg RosRoca Group





**Company Organisation Charts** 





### ENVIRONMENTAL EQUIPMENT





### Video Overview



Video of manufacturing processes – excluded from final print

# Contents







The challenges

Previous projects

Our solution: eCollect

# Climate change

# Air pollution

- Traffic plays key part
- Particularly in cities

83% of Londoners think tackling air pollution should be a priority



# Clean Air Zones

- London
- Now has on-going RCV air quality monitoring
- Leeds
- Manchester
- Oxford
- Cambridge,
- Birmingham, etc. plan to adopt soon

# Previous DE projects

- CNG/LNG
- Dual Fuel
- Electric body
- HiUCV



# Innovative Group projects

- Electric terminal tractors
- Electric bin lifts
- Autonomous vehicles





# Our project remit

Produce a vehicle to:

- Address environmental issues
- Be more efficient
- Cost-effective over its lifetime

"A genuine alternative to our diesel vehicles"



Only manufacturer in the WORLD to produce a complete eRCV



# Principles of design

Use existing chassis, body and bin lift:

- Tried and tested
- Hugely popular
- Familiar





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5-Star Direct Vision Standard rated cab

# **Direct Vision Standard**

## DVS star ratings and Safe System improvements

The Direct Vision Standard gives HGVs a star rating, measured by how much a driver can see directly through their cab windows. Safe System measures help reduce the danger of HGVs that don't meet the minimum star rating for an HGV Safety Permit.

- Meet the minimum DVS star rating
- An international standard
- Safe System measures: improving HGV safety
- Driver training
- Contact your manufacturer to find your vehicle's DVS star rating
- ▼ Vehicle exemptions

 Changes to LEZ emissions standards from 2021

We continue to work with vehicle manufacturers to assign star ratings for their vehicles. Check to see if we hold your star rating and apply. <u>Find information and guidance about the application process</u>.

### Check star rating and apply

Meet the minimum DVS star rating

### Deliveries in London

 $(\star)$ 

- Efficient deliveries
   Delivering safely
- Driving near vulnerable users
- Safer Lorry Scheme
- Work Related Road Risk
- Direct Vision Standard and HGV Safety
   Permit
- O DVS star ratings and Safe System improvements
- Guidance for the HGV Safety Permit
- o Direct Vision for HGVs Research and Tools
- Delivering legally
- Delivering goods by water

# Integrated design & build

- Optimised assembly
- One-stop shop
- Tested & WVTA approved



A genuine alternative to our best selling RCV

- 26 tonnes
- 6x2 RS Elite chassis
- Olympus 19m3 body
- Terberg automatic split bin lift



# Batteries and infrastructure

Battery capability & cost

- Battery chemistry improved
- Better power density
- Better stability





Increased range

Increased payloads



Different routes



# Duty cycle analysis

- Motive power
- Auxiliary equipment
- Compaction
- Discharge
- Operating Margins

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	Lambeth - West Norwood	0.083	209	0.06			•	•								
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	Lambeth - Clapham	0.086	121													
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	Lambeth - Clapham	0.083	158													
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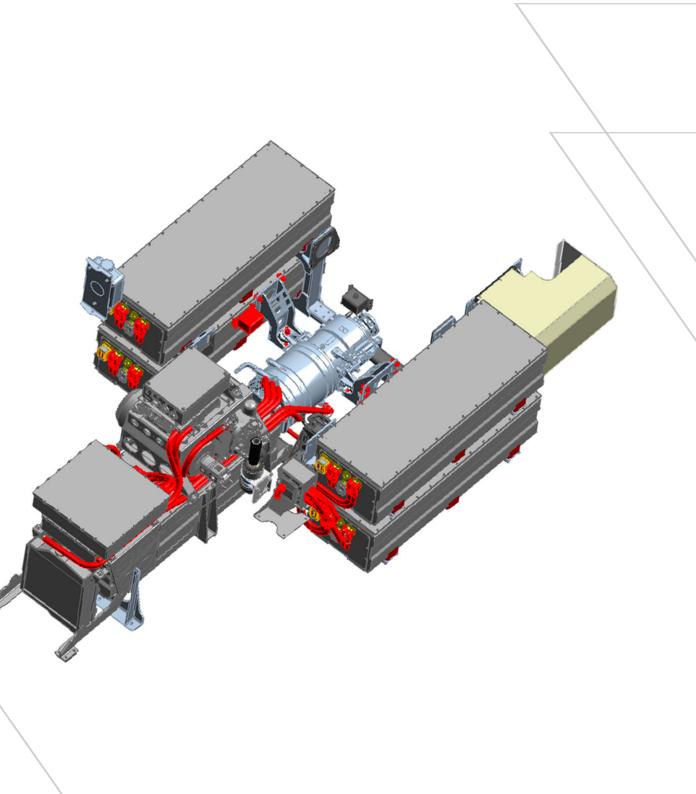
# The benefits of electricity as the alternative fuel

- Zero vehicle emissions
- Electricity is the cheapest energy produced in the UK vs oil based fuels
- Existing electricity infrastructure

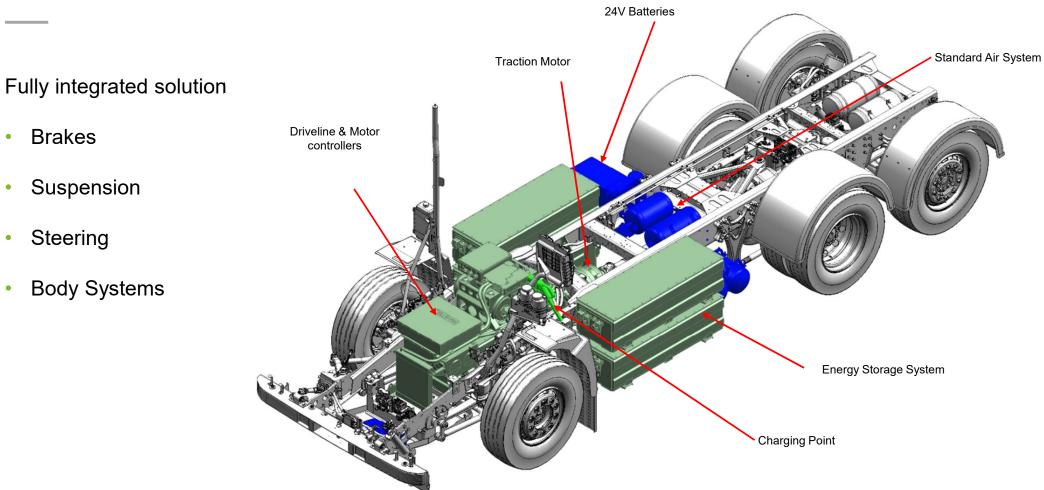


# Battery & Motor

- Li-NCM batteries
- 5 packs in total = 300kWh
- 200kWh motor



# All-new powertrain



# Battery capacity

- 300 kWh capacity
- 5 packs on the vehicle
- c. 385 kgs per pack

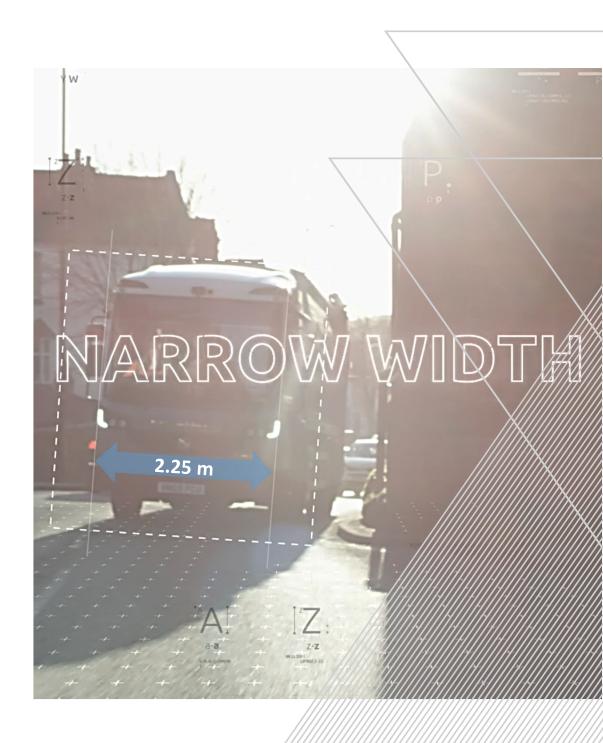


Narrow track – for urban rounds

Aimed at urban rounds, so we chose the narrow body and chassis which are that much quicker and easier to manoeuvre.

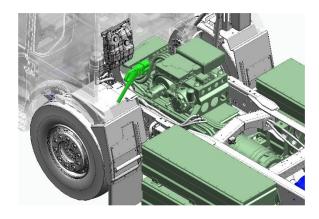
- 2.25 metre body width\*
- Rear Steer wheel-plan

\* standard 2.55m width will be available in the near future



# Battery Management System

- Heart of the eRCV
- Monitors and controls battery packs
- Limits vehicle to 40mph





# Operating the vehicle

- New instrument cluster
- New gear change pad
- New programmable switches



# State of charge (SoC)

- Fuel gauge replaced by state of charge display
- Shown on cluster as a simple bar graphic
- Tortoise warning for 'return to base'



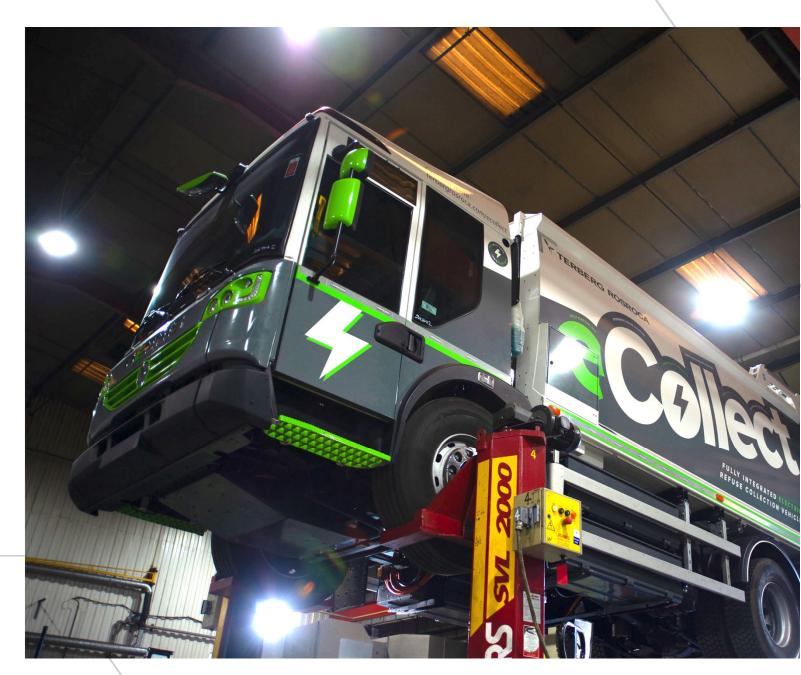
# CCS2 Charging

- Industry standard charging
- Nominal 50 kW / 63 Amp
- 415V 3-phase



# Maintenance & service

- Simpler servicing
- Fewer consumable parts
- Additional training for High Voltage systems
- Assured life-term support
- Fully illustrated EPC
- Full R&M contract support



# EV Safety Equipment Kit

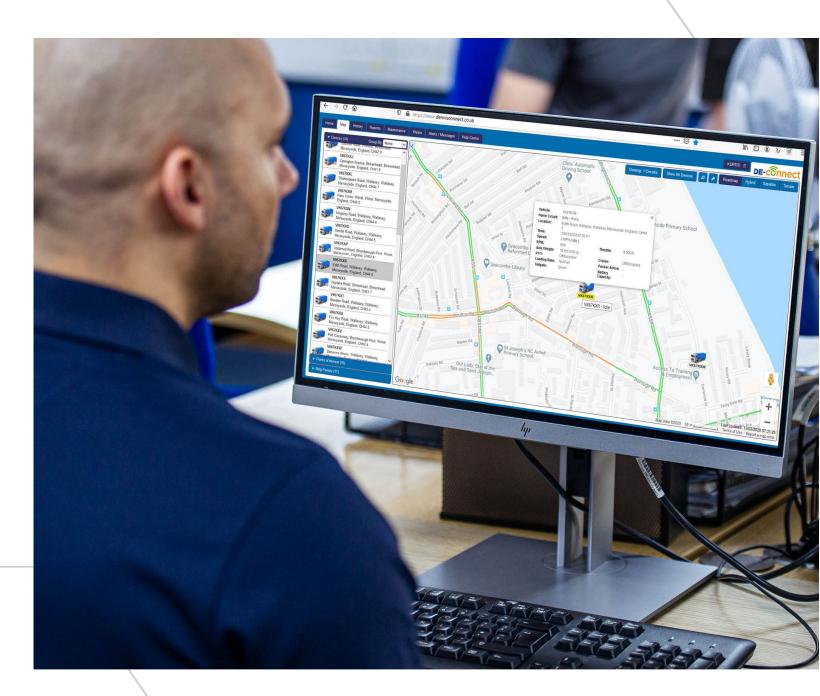
- Download available from the eCollect website
- Supply via our service network



Our Electric Vehicle Safety Equipment Kit has been designed to help create a safer working environment when working on the Dennis Eagle eCollect RCV.

# DE-Connect telematics

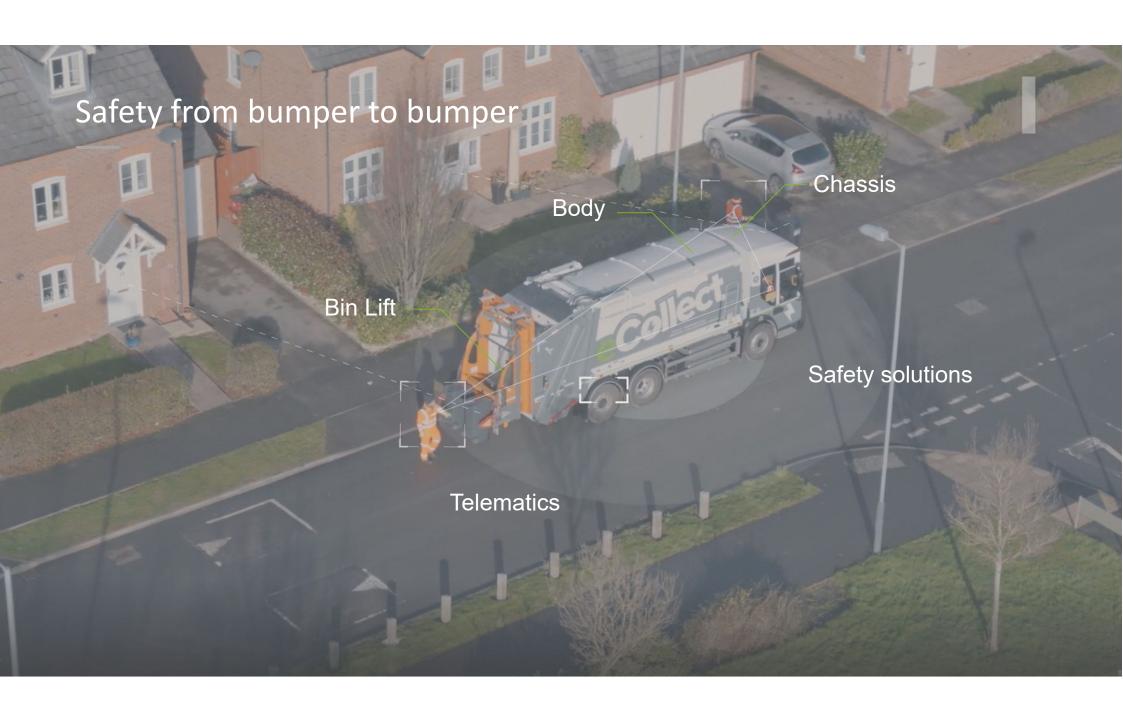
- Standard on all vehicles
- Monitors vehicle health
- Adapted for eCollect



# Warranty

- 3 years as standard
- Extended options available
- Same procedures







# Cameras

- Optional 5 camera DVR recording system
- Linked to DE-Connect telematics



# Why switch to an eRCV?



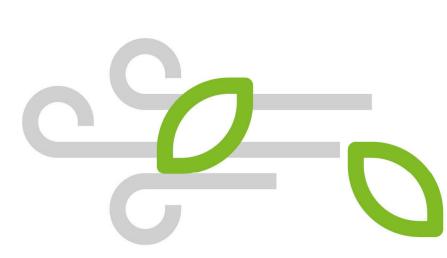
- Clean vehicles
- Better for the environment





No air pollution

- Zero tail pipe emissions
- No impact on environment





# Less noise

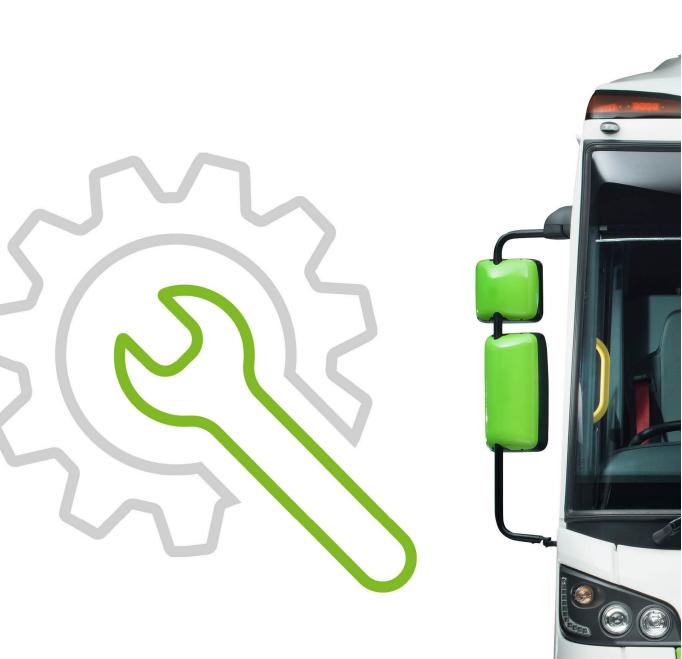
- Half as loud when packing\*
- 16x quieter when idling
- Quieter when starting

\* Bin movements and discharge into the hopper remain unchanged



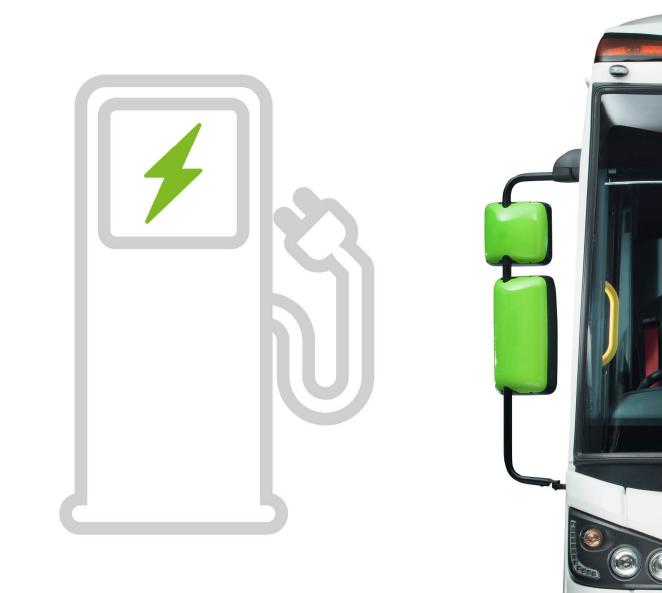
# Less maintenance

- Fewer moving parts
- NO engine oil change
- NO AdBlue (Urea)
- NO Diesel Particulate Filter



# Quicker between stops

- Better acceleration
- Instant throttle response
- Shorter route times
- Relaxed driving experience



# **Field Trials**

# Sample data 13/01/20 Single Shift

Total Time 09:43:25 Hrs Driving Time 07:40:14 Hrs

Odo Distance 66.22 miles

Payload Round 1 = 11,140 Kgs Round 2 = 9,260 Kgs

Total = 20,400 Kgs

Final State of Charge 29% (c. 213 kWh consumed)



Henley-in-Arden

Wootton

Wawei

Mappleboroug

Studley

Green

Vorton Bagot



Claverdon

Budbroo

M40

Royal



# **Field Trials**

# Sample data 02/03/20 Double Shift

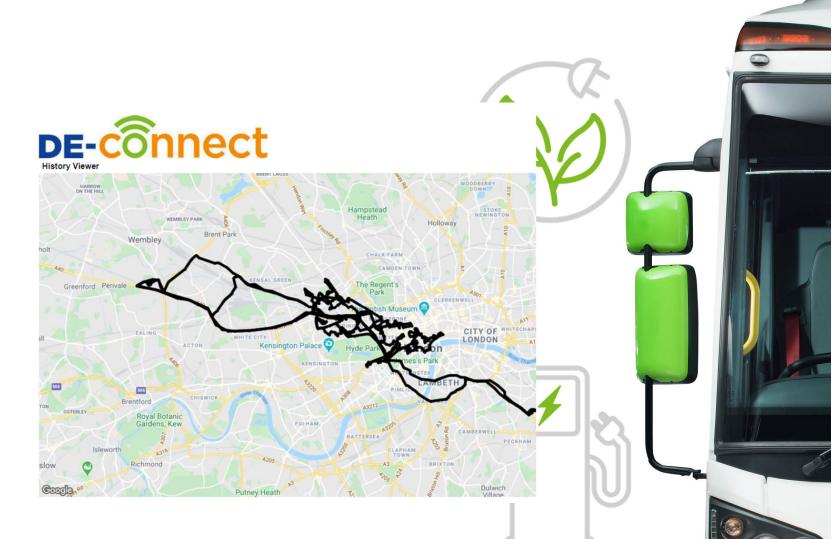
Total Time 17:41:43 Hrs Driving Time 12:14:36 Hrs

Odo Distance 85.71 miles

Payload Round 1 = 6,720 Kgs Round 2 = 6,000 Kgs

Total = 12,720 Kgs

Final State of Charge 17% (c. 249 kWh consumed)



# Continuing duty cycle analysis

- Real-world data
- Assumption validation
- Basis for updates
- Optimisation

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В	с	D	E	F	G	н		J	K L M N O	P Q R S
	Drive Efficiency	Average Drive Energy		MPG Equivalent	Ancillary Energy Per				Energy Recovered per Tonne	Overall Efficiency
Running Average	(kWh/km) 1.5	Regenerated 39%	(kWh/100km) 180.1	1 18.4	Tonne 8.0	Tonne (less Hea	ter) Per km 6.5 0.9	46%		300.3
Total Distance Analyzed	1335	1	Data Colour Key	10th %ile	50th %ile	90th %ile		€ 44%		§ 250.3
Total Distance Analysed		,					_	pa 42%	•	4 200.3
	Weekly Average		13/02/2020	14/02/2020	15/02/2020	16/02/2020		38%		× 150.3
Number of Rounds	1	1	2	1	1	1		A 36%		
Total Refuse Collected (kg)	9236	11200	16440	6140	4880	7520		B 34%	•	\$ 50.3
Total Drive Energy (kWh)	98	79.6	101.0	80.7	121.9	108.5		30%		e. 0.3
Regenerated Energy (kWh) Distance Travelled (km)	-40	-32.0 48.1	-40.7 63.1	-34.6	-53.5 77.2	-40.2	_	U	5000 10000 15000 20000 25000 Refuse Collected (KG)	б 0.0 20.0 40.0 60.0 80. Distance Tra
	51	69.6	63.4	52.9	33.9	35.5	ļ			
Ancillary Energy Consumption (kWh) Total Energy (Drive + Regen + Ancillary) (kWh)	109	117.2	123.7	99.0	102.3	103.9	_		Energy Recovered per KM	Overall Efficiency
Body Cycle Count per Day	444	1421.0	199.0	346.0	135.0	118.0		46%		25000
Heater Energy Consumption (kWh)		11210	10010	0.000	10010	1010	_	44%		20000
Drive Efficiency								(%) 42% -		<u>8</u> 20000
% Energy Recovered	0	40%	40%	43%	44%	37%		au 40%		9 15000
Drive Efficiency (kwh/km)	2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4		e Re	•	0 10000
Efficiency (kWh/100km)	179	243.7	195.9	187.2	132.5	136.9		A81-au 34%	•	Betro
L Diesel/100km Equivalent (based on 1L of Diesel Containing 10.722kWh Energy)	17	22.7	18.3	17.5	12.4	12.8		32%	•	ž 5000
2 MPG Equivalent	18	12.4	15.5	16.2	22.9	22.1		30% 0.0		0.0 50.0 100.0 150.
		Body Effic	iency						KM Travelled	Overall Efficiency
Ancillary Energy Per Tonne (kWh/T)	6	6.2	3.9	8.6	6.9	4.7				7
Ancillary Energy Per Tonne Less Heater (kWh/T)						7.0			Ancillary Energy(Less Heater) Per KG	Regen per
Ancillary Energy Per Body Cycle (kWh/Cycle)	0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3		<u>ت</u> 25000		€ -10.0
Ancillary Energy Per km (kWh/km)	1	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5		(5) 20000	• •	€ -10.0 -20.0
Notes 8 9		High Body Cycle count, likely cause of poor efficiency						15000		40.0 C
Field Trials Data Drive	Air Compresso	r Duty Cycle   He	ater Auxiliary S	Systems Bo	dy 🕂			: 4		



# Questions



https://www.ecollectrcv.co.uk/